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Jail fever – 1
—— ~~plague~~
—— fever from Opium 2
—— fever from Mercury 10

v Causes & Symptoms together.
This is taken notice of by Dr Mosse,
& some Cases of it are related by
Dr Chisholm.

Of the Jail fever, called also the

Ship, Hospital and Camp fever from its being so frequently generated in each of those places. Little need be said of this state of fever after what has been said of the Cure of the Low & Low states of fever. Recollect that it is the Offspring of Idiomiasmatic exhalations, and that it now & then appears with Synocha - & Synochoida Symptoms ~~as well~~ ~~as typhal & Typhus~~ in which Case it requires VS as well as other depleting remedies. ~~Low~~ Recollect further, that it is sometimes formed from the excretions of the Chronic bilious fever, as also of Chronic fevers from all other causes where Debilities has been neglected, & lastly that a Koinon & Idiomiasmatic fever sometimes blends their

Of the Fever induced by an excessive dose of Opium.

This noble medicine so prepared with blessings to mankind is sometimes the means of his miserable death when taken in an undue quantity either by mistake. or as the baneful instrument of suicide. —

It produces when taken in this manner all the symptoms of an open inflammatory or of a frustrated malignant fever according to its Dose, or quantity received into the stomach. — The Vomiting which

follows even its ordinary use is the effect of disease. In a case of Tetanus cured by it in the West Indies by Dr Robert, it brought on such an inflammation of the stomach as to destroy the patient. —

The Remedies for this disease should be first the injection of the Lenitive from the stomach. This must be done by the active emetic; — if none of the common emetics of the shops be at hand eight or ten grains of snuff may be employed for this purpose. If this cannot be easily procured, or if the patient be unable to swallow, the fauces should be irritated by the finger

or by a feather, and if this be insuf=
=ficient to bring on a Vomiting, the
end of a quill should be thrust down
the throat until it reaches the Sto=
=mach. In this way Jones's or
Dosey excite a vomiting in a man
who had taken laudanum to destroy
himself, after all the remedies that
have been mentioned had been used
to no purpose. If this mode of ir=
=ritating the Stomach fail, try the
effects of distending it, if the patient
be able to swallow, by giving him
half a Gallon of warm water.

V If a vomiting cannot be excited by
them distending the stomach, nor by any
of the other means that have been mentioned,
~~a Syringe like such as has~~ a Syringe
with a long and bent pipe should be
introduced into the stomach and the Liq-
uid extracted by it. It will be more
effectually done if a little water be first
conveyed into the stomach. ~~If~~ This mode
of extracting liquids from the stomach
is described by Dr Monroe in his morbid
Anatomy. A common Catheter has been
employed in this city by Dr Physick &
Pumps ~~for~~ both for extracting & conveying
liquids into the stomach. Fletcher served the
purpose of a Syringe in extracting the
liquid. —

In this way I saved the life of a citi-
=zen of Philad.a who took a gill of lau-
=danum to relieve himself of the
anguish of mind produced by a mer-
=ciless landlord, who had raised his
=prostitute for his rent. The water
in this case, not only acts by dis-
=tending the stomach till it excites
vomiting, but it dilutes & thus
weakens the action of the landa-
=num.

In no instance be induced in the stomach by any the above remedies or if the liquid cannot be extracted by a syringe or catheter or if a vomiting be excited with-
=out relieving the patient, the
remedies should be ——

or if Signs of oppression appear in

2 Bleeding if the pulse be active.
the System.
The blood in these Cases is generally

Jizzy.

or affusion of cold water over

3 Cold applications to the head & D^n
the whole body.
Elijah Griffiths informed me that
he had used Cups to the temples
with the happiest effects in this
State of the System.
In a ~~profuse~~ State of the System
4 ~~Cathartic Depletion~~ Stimulants should
be employed. These should be,
Cordial medicines — Catnip tea, Peppermint
mustard to the stomach, and to
the extremities, and active Clysters.
Dr Seaman has recommended in
addition to these remedies, —

flagellation! There can be doubt
of its efficacy. Besides its effect in
destroying the stimulus of the Ver-
minia upon the stomach & in-
=citing a stronger Counter sensation.
Acids have been recommended
to thwart the action of the Lead upon
and Swedish to defend the stomach
from the stimulus of the Lead-
=ening, but no dependence should
be placed upon them. They are
too feeble to arrest the rapid pro-
=gress of death in a disease of so
much magnitude & Danger:
after the the alarming symptoms

of the Londonenum have been
subdued, purges should be given
and the diet for some days shd:
be simple to prevent a fever from
the common stimuli of life acting
upon the highly accumulated excitabi-
lity of the arterial System.

Fevers from Mercury

This noble medicine, which like Opium when
is the instrument of ~~saving~~ so much good,
is sometimes the means of bringing
on disease which requires the aid of
other medicines.

The forms of disease produced by mercury
are a tertian and a Quotidian fever. a malignant
with dissolved, & sizy blood,
and Synocha fever - & Dysentery - Diarrhea,
Sorrow sores & eruptions upon the skin.
Chronic Rheumatism of Heberden
Angina inflammatoria & Ulcers. ~~&c~~
Some of these diseases have proved fatal.
- They are to be treated with the same
remedies, that are employed for those
diseases, some of which we have mentioned,
the others shall be mentioned hereafter.